

THE DEVELOPMENT PARADOX IN THE DIVIDED CITY

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CONTINUED DIVISION IN BELFAST









DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Connectivity v. Fragmentation





DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Brownfield v. Sectarian territories





DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Democracy v. Sectarianism





DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Community v. Ghetto





DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Inclusion v. Cohesion









DIFFERENT EXPERIENCES OF

| Rank | Ward | IVED WARDS Town/City | Majority | Rank | Ward | RIVED WAR | Majority |
|------|--------------|-------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 0.00000000 | Population | | | 10000 | Population |
| 1 | | | | 1 | Whiterock | Bellast | c |
| 2 | | | | 2 | Falls | Bellet | с |
| 3 | | | | 3 | New Lodge | Bellast | c |
| 4 | | | | 4 | | | |
| 5 | | | | 5 | fast | Strabure | с |
| 6 | | | | 6 | | | |
| 7 | | | | 7 | Clonard | Bellest | c |
| 8 | | | | 8 | Creggers Central | Deny | с |
| 9 | | | | 9 | Ardoyne | Bellast | с |
| 10 | | | | 10 | Twintrock | Lisburn | с |
| 11 | | | | 11 | Upper Springfield | Bellast | с |
| 12 | | | | 12 | The Diamond | Deny | с |
| 13 | | | | 13 | Colin Glen | Lisburn | с |
| 34 | | | | 14 | | | |
| 15 | | | | 15 | Greystone | Limnordy | c |
| 36 | | | | 16 | Water works | Beflast | С |
| 17 | | | | 17 | Creggen South | Deny | с |
| 18 | | | | 18 | | | |
| 19 | Malone | Beliast. | 0 | 19 | | | |
| 20 | Stranovillis | Bellast | c | 20 | Brandyawil | Derry | c |



DIFFERENT EXPERIENCES OF POVERTY

| Indicator | Year | East Belfast | West Belfast |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Population Size | 2010 | 90,402 | 90,758 |
| Life Expectancy (M) | 2008-2010 | 75.5 | 72.5 |
| Life Expectancy (F) | 2008-2010 | 80.3 | 78.4 |
| % of children living in Poverty | 2010 | 21.8 | 42.7 |
| School leavers with 2 A-Levels* | 2010/11 | 52.5 | 48.6 |
| Invest NI Assistance (£ million) | 2011/12 | 13.27 | 4.22 |



DIFFERENT EXPERIENCES OF POVERTY

| ONS code | Local Authority and wards | Percentage of children in poverty |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 95GG | Belfast | 35% |
| 95Z 35 | Woodvale | 55% |
| 95Z 36 | Crumlin (Belfast) | 62% |
| 95Z 37 | Shankill | 57% |
| 95Z 40 | New Lodge | 61% |
| 95Z 41 | Duncairn | 51% |
| 95Z 42 | Water Works | 54% |
| 95Z 43 | Ardoyne | 61% |
| 95Z 44 | Legoniel | 38% |
| 95Z 45 | Ballysillan | 31% |
| 95Z 46 | Cliftonville | 40% |



DIFFERENT EXPERIENCES OF POVERTY

| | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 |
|----------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | | CATHOLICS | |
| Male | | | |
| A levels | 23.3 | 22.8 | 23.7 |
| 5 GCSEs | 29.4 | 28.2 | 31.3 |
| Female | | | |
| A levels | 37.0 | 41.2 | 42.8 |
| 5 GCSEs | 37.6 | 41.7 | 41.0 |
| | | PROTESTANTS | |
| Male | | | |
| A level | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| 5 GCSEs | 18.8 | 20.3 | 18.6 |
| Female | | | |
| A level | 20.5 | 18.5 | 22.7 |
| 5 GCSEs | 26.1 | 26.6 | 27.9 |



PLANNING IN DIVIDED CITIES









SPATIAL PLANNING

- Integrated
- Comprehensive
- Inclusive
- Proactive
- Duty to cooperate
- Evidence based
- Delivery orientated
- Visionary



NORTH BELFAST

Natural / built environment





NORTH BELFAST Alexandra Park / Delaware housing

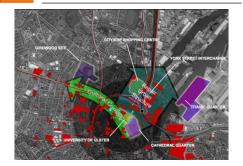




NORTH BELFAST Girdwood Barracks development site

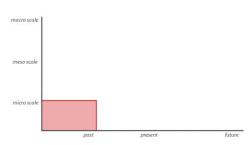








THINKING IN BIGGER GEOGRAPHIES

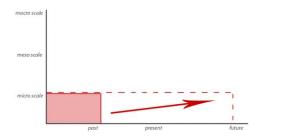


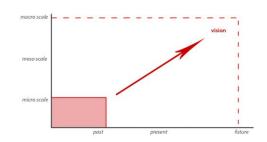


THINKING IN BIGGER GEOGRAPHIES



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BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA: Complex v. Simple





BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA: Rationality v. Emotion





BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA: Consensus v. Agonism





BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA: Communalism v. Citizenship



