



# THE DEVELOPMENT PARADOX IN THE DIVIDED CITY

Prof. Frank Gaffikin



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# CONTINUED DIVISION IN BELFAST



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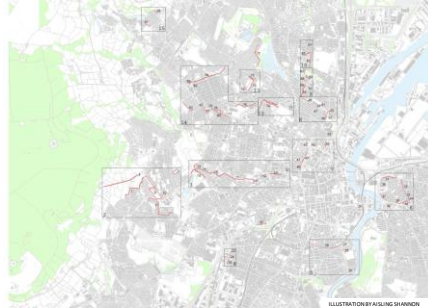
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# CONTINUED DIVISION IN BELFAST



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**DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES:**  
Connectivity v. Fragmentation



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**DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES:**  
Brownfield v. Sectarian  
territories



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**DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES:**  
Democracy v. Sectarianism



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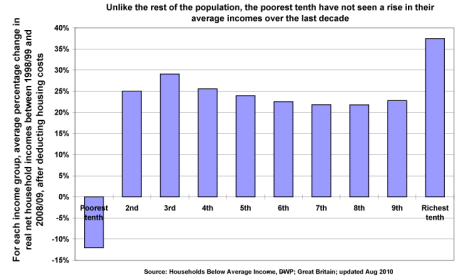
### DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Community v. Ghetto



### DEVELOPMENT PARADOXES: Inclusion v. Cohesion



### INEQUALITY GAP




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## DIFFERENT EXPERIENCES OF POVERTY

Differences between Catholic and Protestant attainment for those on Free School Meal Entitlement			
	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
	CATHOLICS		
<b>Male</b>			
A levels	23.3	22.8	23.7
S GCSEs	29.4	28.2	31.3
<b>Female</b>			
A levels	37.0	41.2	42.8
S GCSEs	37.6	41.7	41.0
	PROTESTANTS		
<b>Male</b>			
A level	12.5	13.1	13.4
S GCSEs	18.8	20.3	18.6
<b>Female</b>			
A level	20.5	18.5	22.7
S GCSEs	26.1	26.6	27.9



## PLANNING IN DIVIDED CITIES



## EXAMPLES FROM BELFAST Investment Programme




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### SPATIAL PLANNING

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- *Integrated*
- *Comprehensive*
- *Inclusive*
- *Proactive*
- *Duty to cooperate*
- *Evidence based*
- *Delivery orientated*
- *Visionary*

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### NORTH BELFAST Natural / built environment

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### NORTH BELFAST Alexandra Park / Delaware housing

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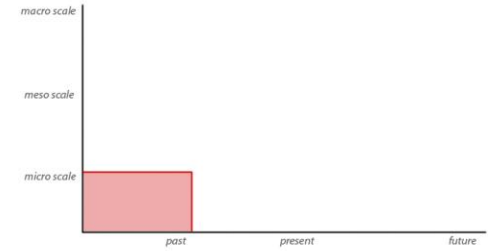
### NORTH BELFAST Girdwood Barracks development site



### NORTH BELFAST Integrated investment



### THINKING IN BIGGER GEOGRAPHIES




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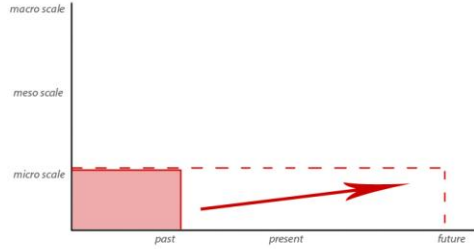
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### THINKING IN BIGGER GEOGRAPHIES




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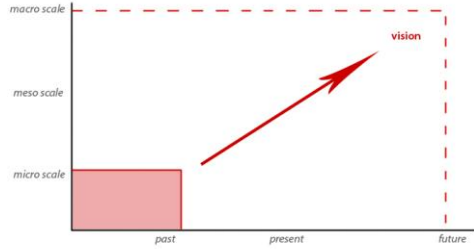
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### THINKING IN BIGGER GEOGRAPHIES




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### BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA: Complex v. Simple




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**BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA:  
Rationality v. Emotion**



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**BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA:  
Consensus v. Agonism**



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**BASIC PARADOXES IN NEW AGENDA:  
Communalism v. Citizenship**



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