CO-OPERATION IRELAND - PEACE PHASES

**PEACEKEEPING PHASE**

Early 1980s and 1990s
- Concentration on stopping the violence
  - Community
  - Individual
  - Society

Late 1960s and 1970s
- PEACEKEEPING PHASE

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- Concentration on stopping the violence
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**PEACEMAKING PHASE**

- Efforts to achieve an acceptable and durable political settlement
  - Dialogue and Negotiation
    - Downing Street Declaration 15 Dec 1993
    - Ceasefires 1994
    - Talks NI Political Parties British/Irish/US
    - Good Friday Agreement 10 April 1998 aka Belfast Agreement
    - Referendums N and S May 1998
    - Agreement across 3 strands
      1. NI internal arrangement
      2. North-South Arrangements
      3. East-West arrangements
    - Elections to Assembly June 1998
    - Suspension - Re-establishment May 2000
    - Suspension Oct 2002
    - IRA statement end to its campaign July 2005
    - St Andrews Agreement Oct 2007
    - SF Support for Policing Jan 2007
    - Restored devolved institutions May 2007
    - Justice Minister appointed April 2010
    - Human Rights Legislation

**PEACEBUILDING PHASE**

- Rebuilding communities post-conflict
  - Peacewalls/Walls of Division
  - Planning and contested spaces
  - Addressing the issue of relationships between people
    - Residential and educational segregation
    - Enduring Mistrust
    - Racism
    - Separation - Divided society
    - Sectarianism
  - A decade of significant anniversaries
    - Institution building

**PEACE BUILDING PHASE**

Late 1990 onwards
- Violent Extremism
  - Engage, Challenge, Confront

**PEACE SHARING PHASE**

Late 1990 onwards
- Sharing the Learning:
  - Good and Bad Role of the State
  - Role of the Media
  - Role of the Church Etc.

**PEACE SHARING PHASE**

Integration/Cohesion

Segregation